



ALeRCE  
Automatic Learning for the  
Rapid Classification of Events



## High cadence surveys and the future ecosystem of time domain astronomy

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<http://alerce.science/>



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UNIVERSIDAD  
CATÓLICA  
DE CHILE  
UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE

CMM  
Center for Mathematical  
Modeling



REUNA  
Ciencia y Educación en Red





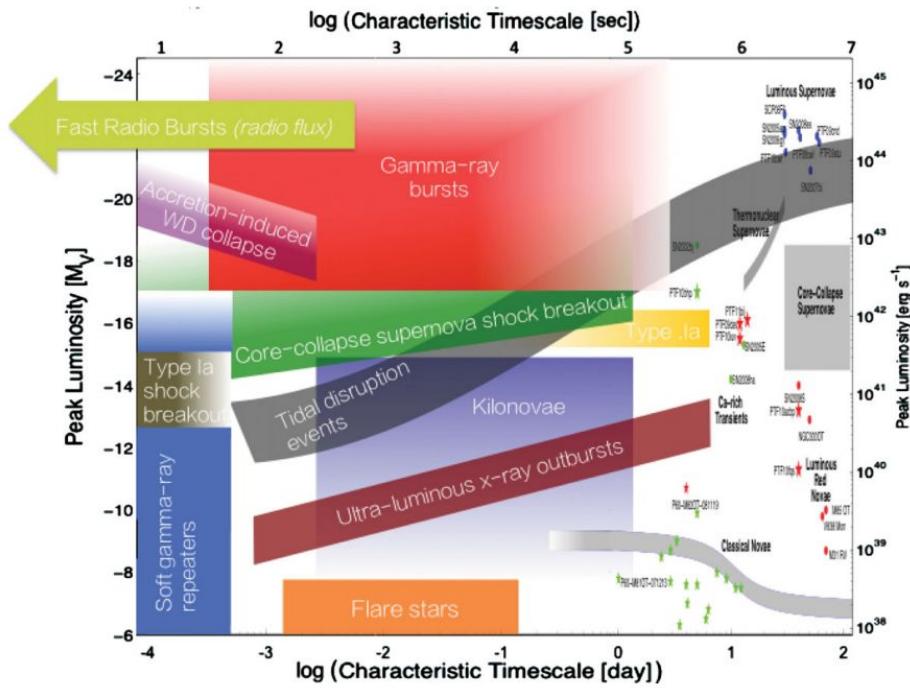
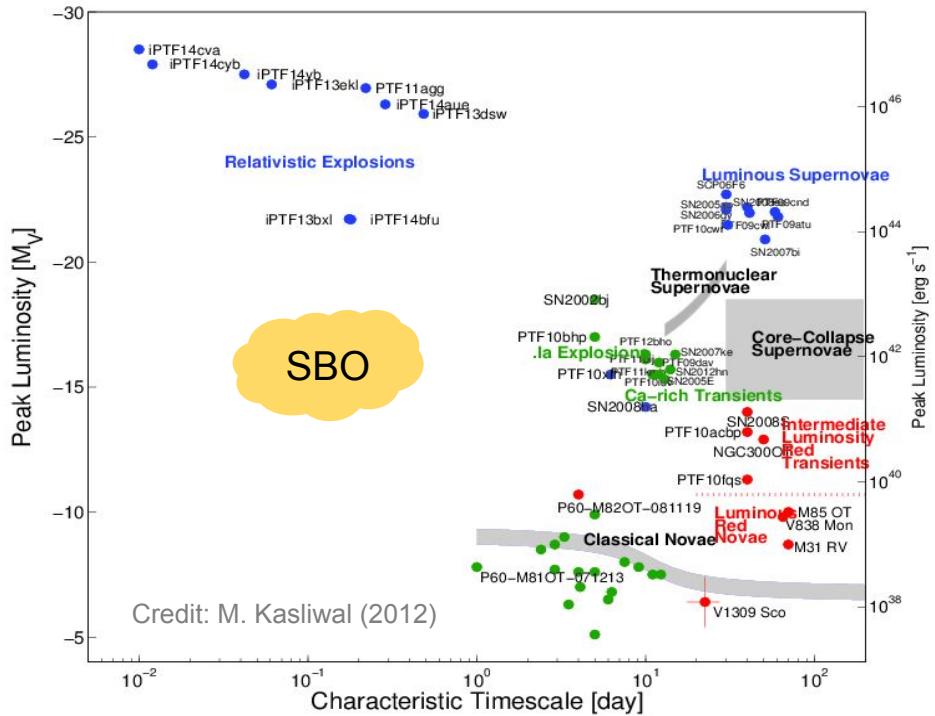
Matt Molloy

# Overview:

1. High cadence surveys & time domain ecosystem
2. The High cadence Transient Survey (HiTS)
3. The ALeRCE broker
4. DEMO!

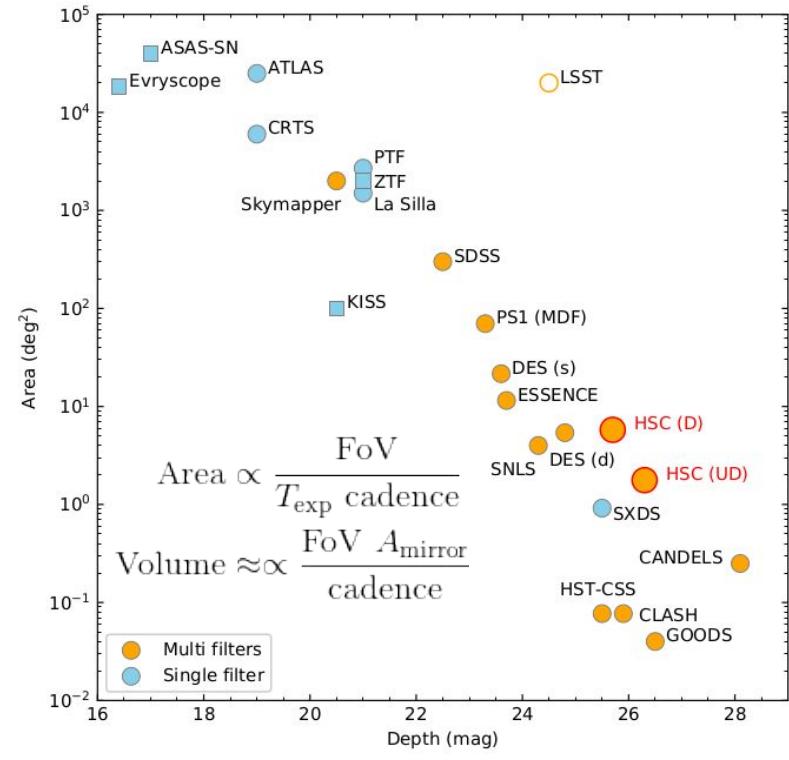
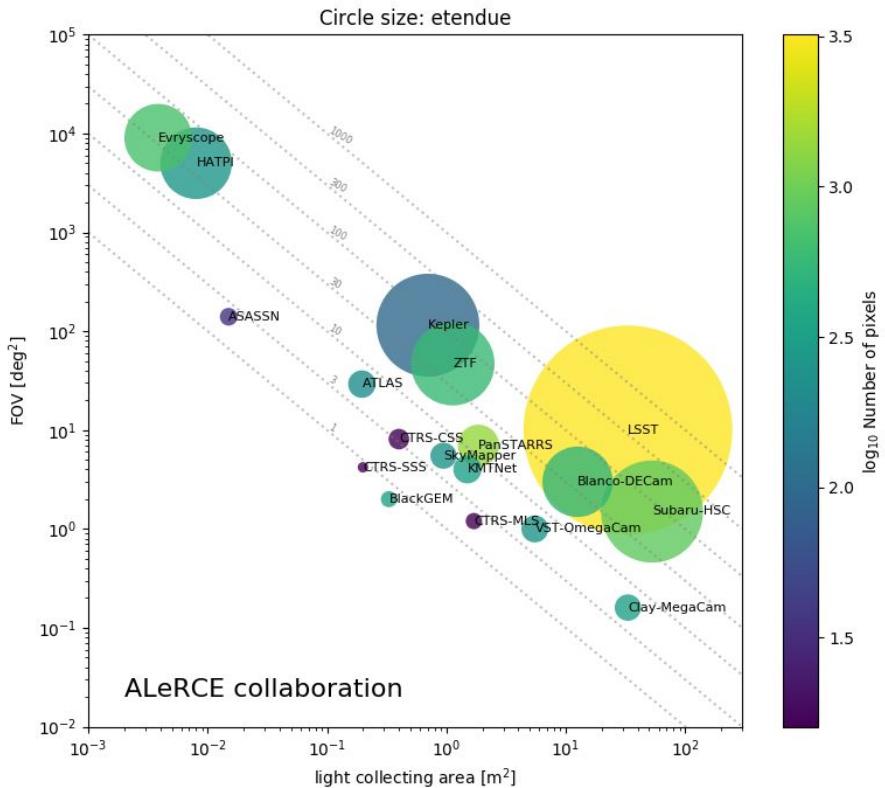
# 1. High cadence surveys & the time domain ecosystem

# Transient landscape

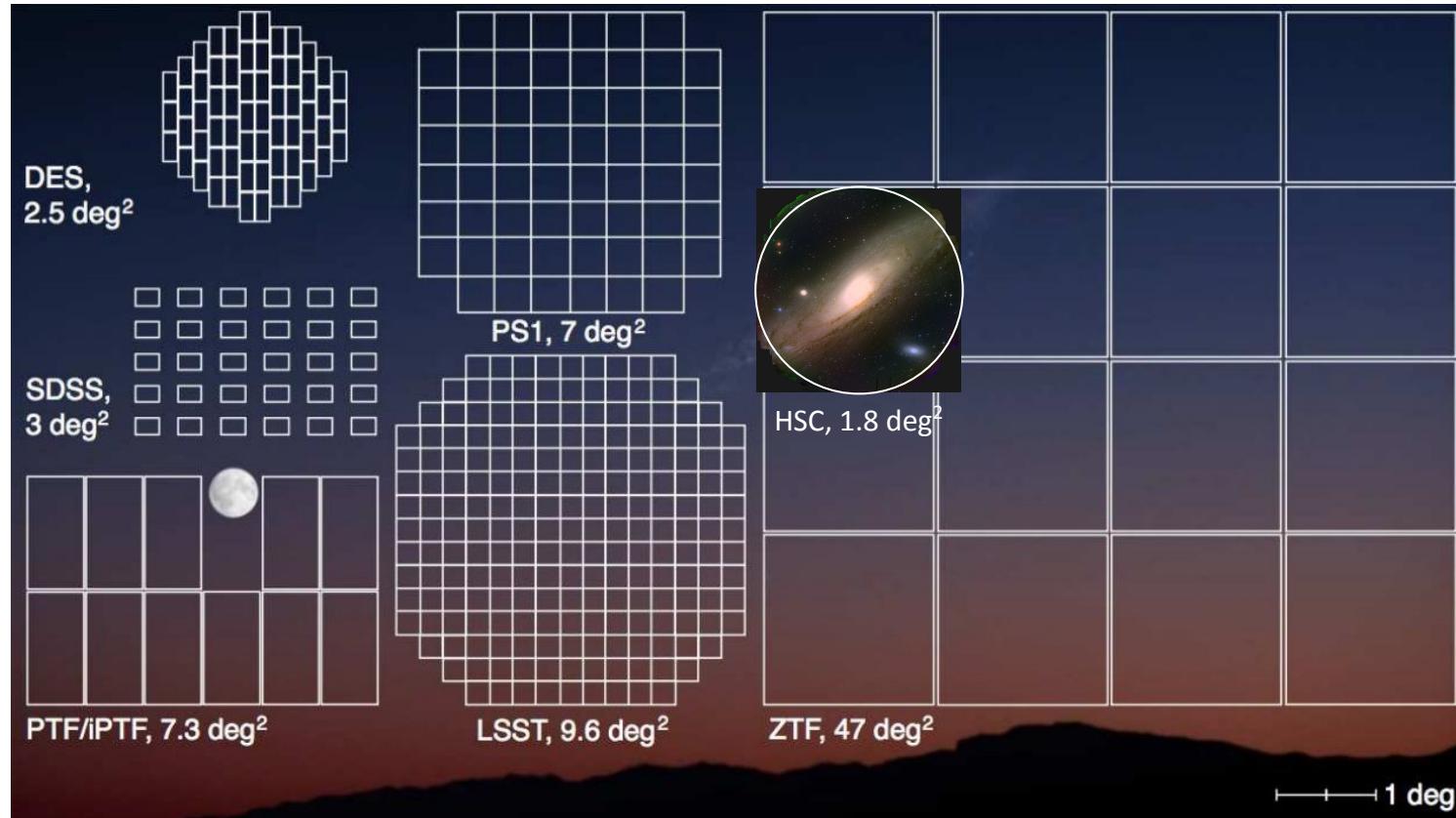


Burton+2016

# Survey telescopes



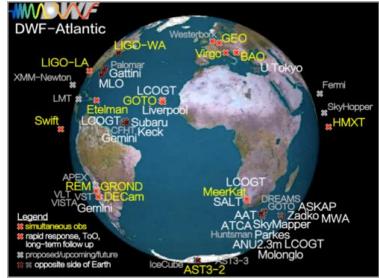
# Survey telescopes





# Current follow up strategies

~min cadence



Proactive strategy  
DWF (~1 min @ DECam)  
Andreoni+17,19

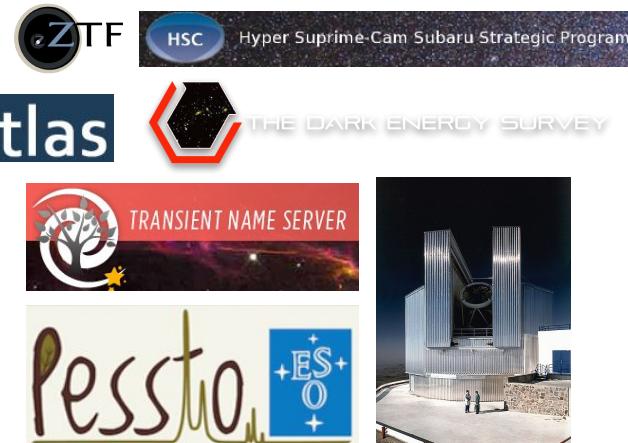
Fast robotic telescopes  
(shallow)

~hour cadence



KEGS (30 min @ Kepler), Shaya+15  
PS1/MDS (30 min @ PS1), Berger+13  
SHOOTS (60 min @ HSC), Tanaka+16  
HiTS (100 min @ DECam), Förster+16

>1 day cadence



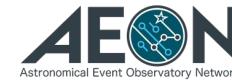


# Future time domain astronomy ecosystem

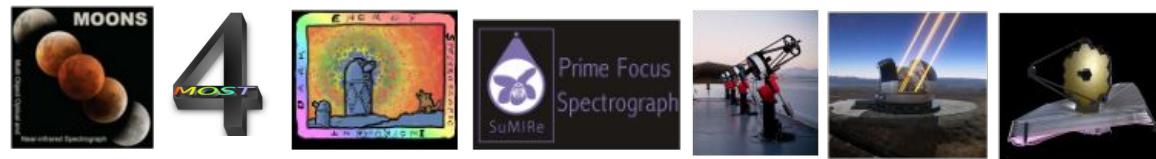
Survey telescopes



Alert brokers/TOMs



Follow up telescopes





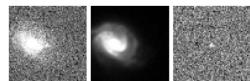
# Interoperable tools for new discoveries





# Tools for time domain astronomy

Acquisition &  
processing



**Survey telescopes:**  
image processing,  
real/bogus filtering

Alert filtering &  
classification



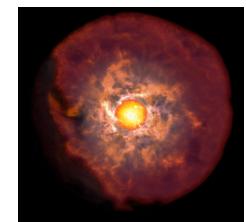
**Brokers:**  
aggregation,  
crossmatching,  
ML classification

Prioritization &  
follow-up



**TOMs & follow-up  
telescopes:**  
resource optimization  
& communication  
(APIs), actionable ML

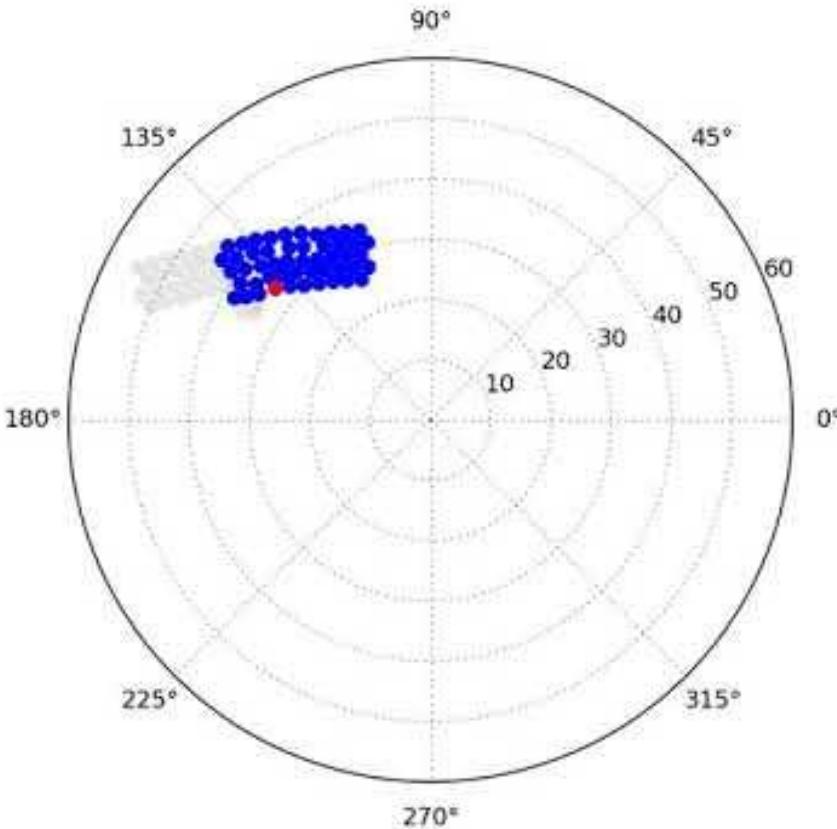
Physical  
interpretation



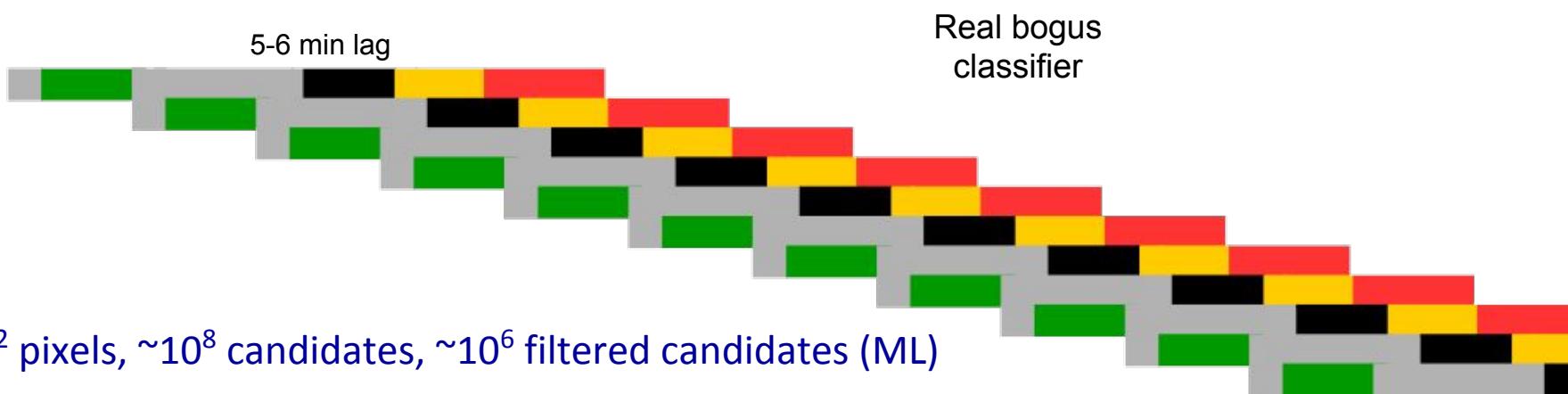
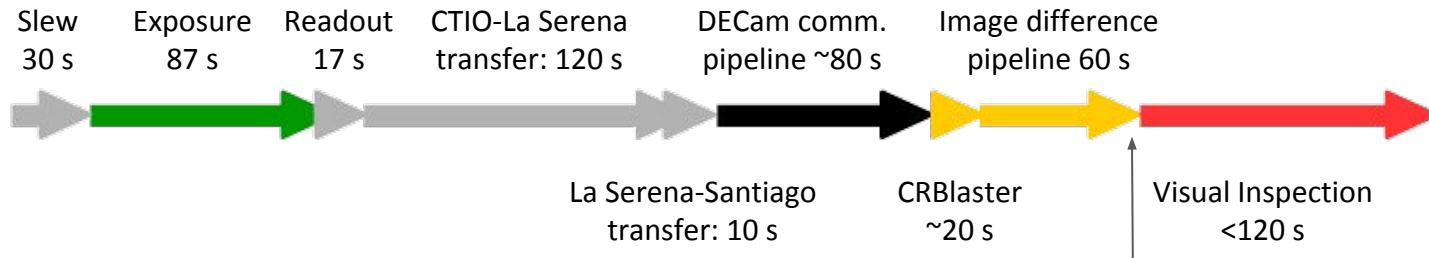
**Analysis:**  
modeling, inference  
(e.g. MCMC),  
prediction

## 2. High Cadence Transient Survey (HiTS)

# The High cadence Transient Survey (HiTS)



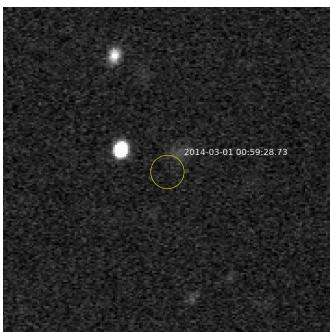
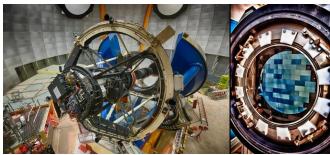
# Pipeline flow outline



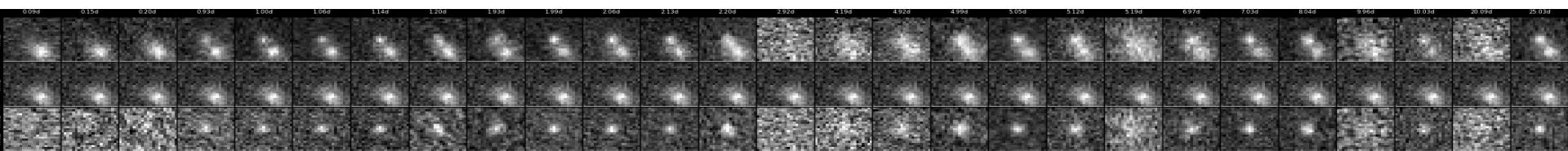
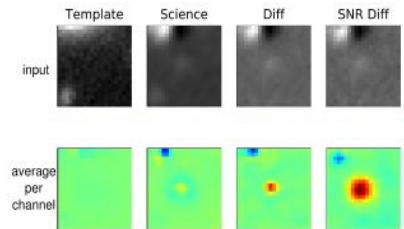
~ $10^{12}$  pixels, ~ $10^8$  candidates, ~ $10^6$  filtered candidates (ML)

~ $10^4$  visual inspections, 125 SNe

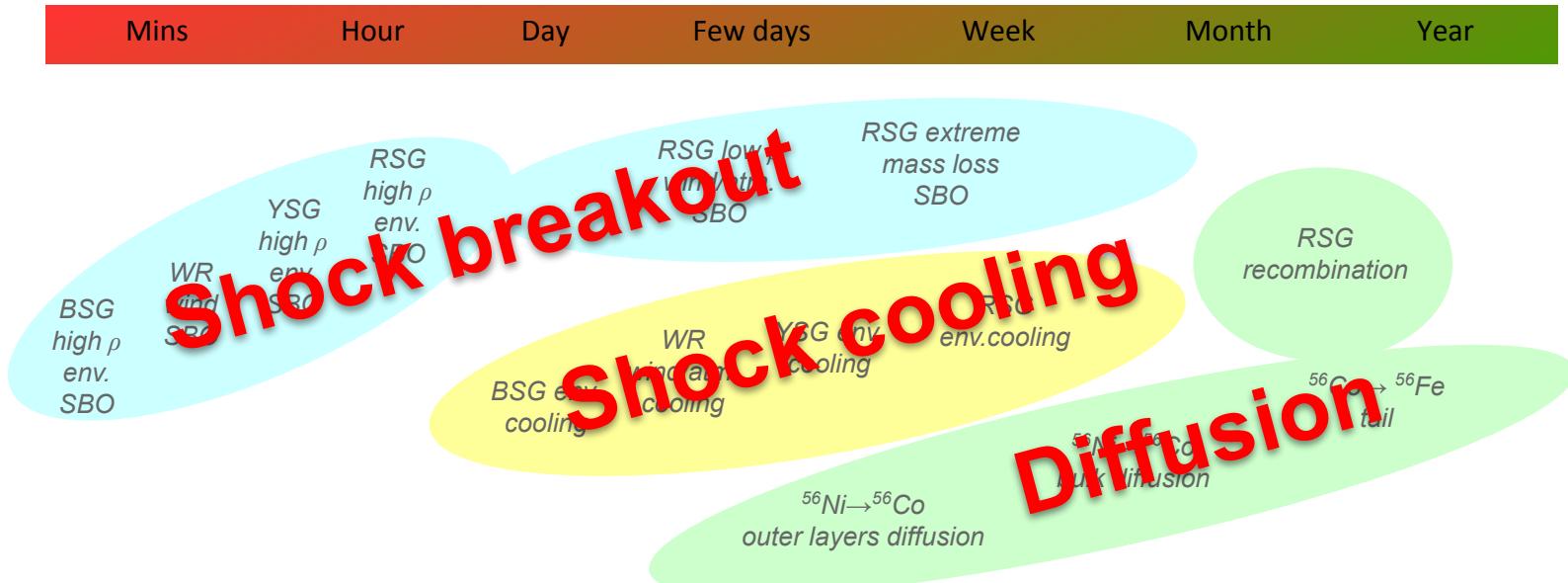
# HiTS in a nutshell



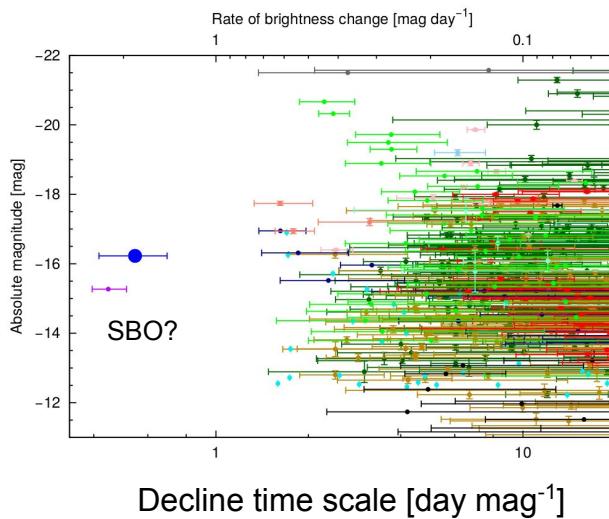
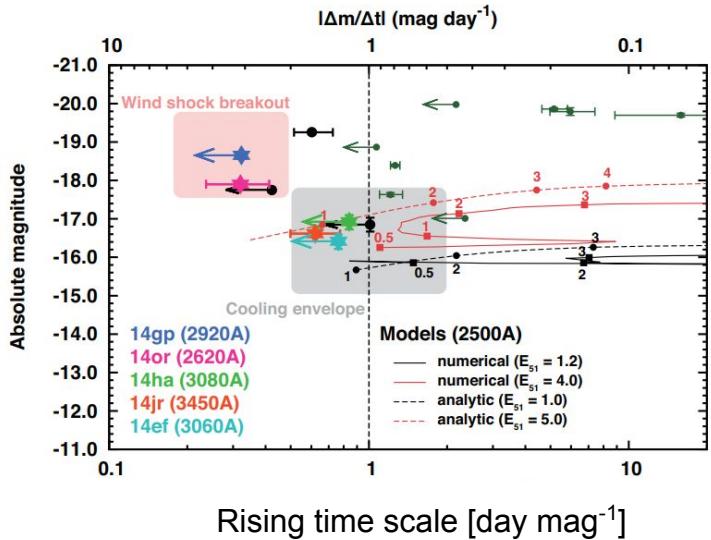
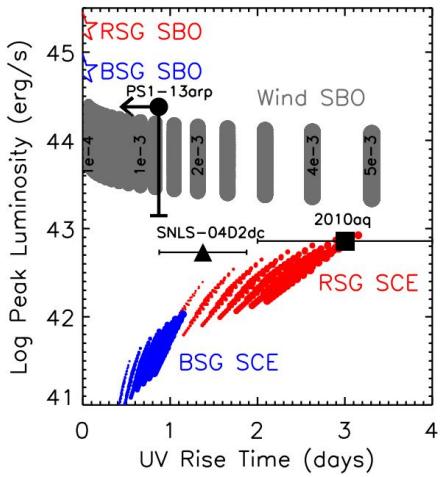
- 320 deg<sup>2</sup> deep & high cadence survey, 1<sup>st</sup> real time analysis of DECam (Feb 2014), 125 SNe!
- Supernova shock breakout model constraints (Förster+16, ApJ)
- 1<sup>st</sup> deep learning real/bogus classifier (Cabrera-Vives+16,17; Reyes+18, Huijse+18, Astorga+18)
- Distant RR Lyrae to probe outer MW (Medina+17,18, ApJ)
- ~10k new asteroids (Peña+18, AJ)
- ~22M public variable catalog (Martínez+18, AJ)
- Evidence for CSM around most SNe II (Förster+18, Nat. Ast.)
- 1st CRNN image sequence classifier (Carrasco-Davis+19, PASP)
- New population of intermediate mass black holes (Martínez-Palomera, *submitted*)



# Physical processes and timescales in supernovae



# Type II SNe: characteristic timescales and luminosities



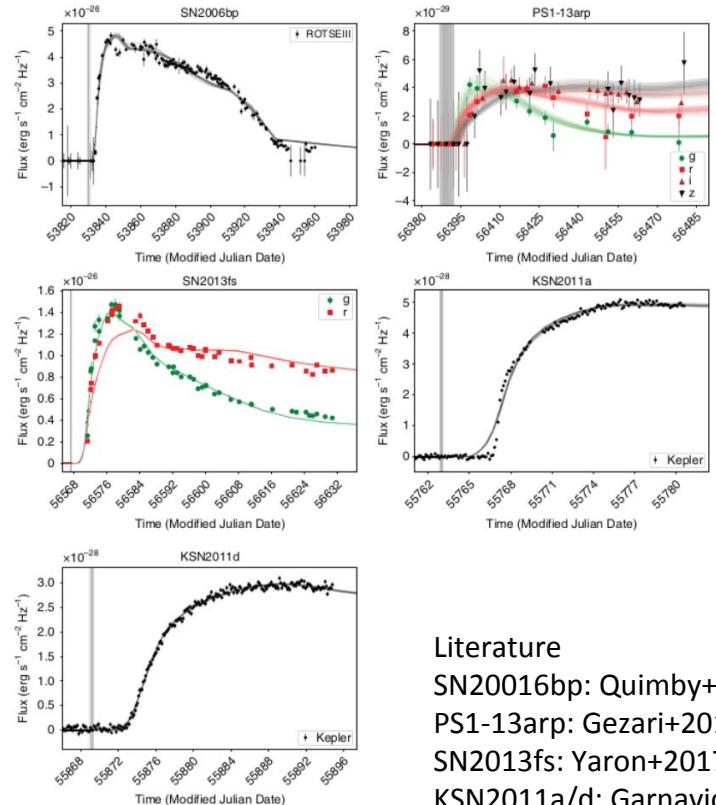
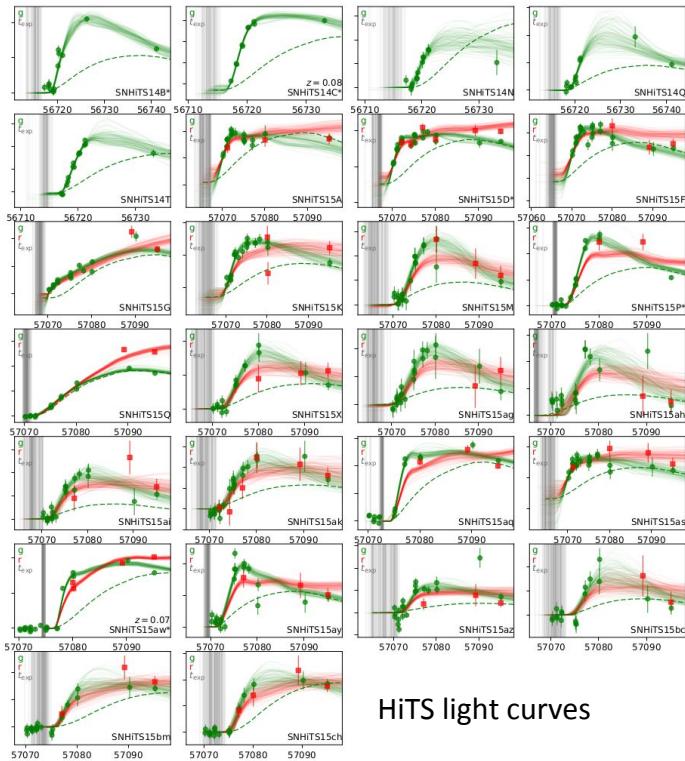
Gezari+2015

Tanaka+2016

Tominaga+2019

SHOOTS @ HSC

# Type II SNe: detailed modeling and inference

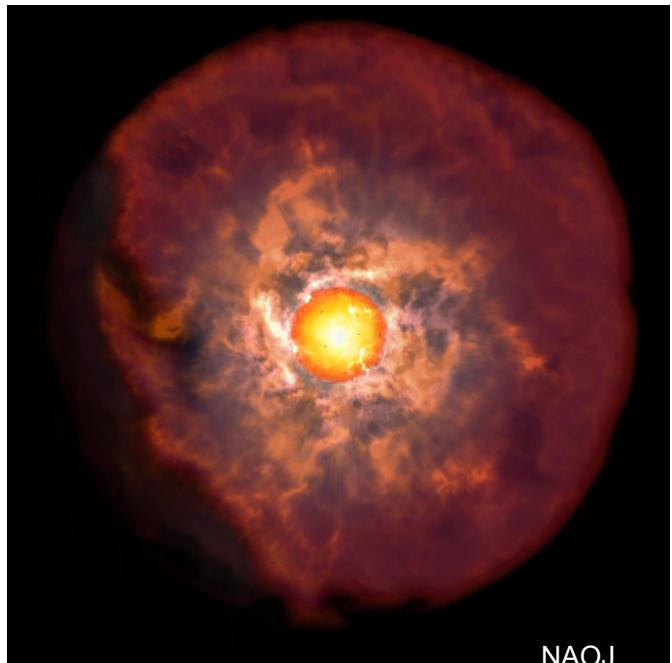
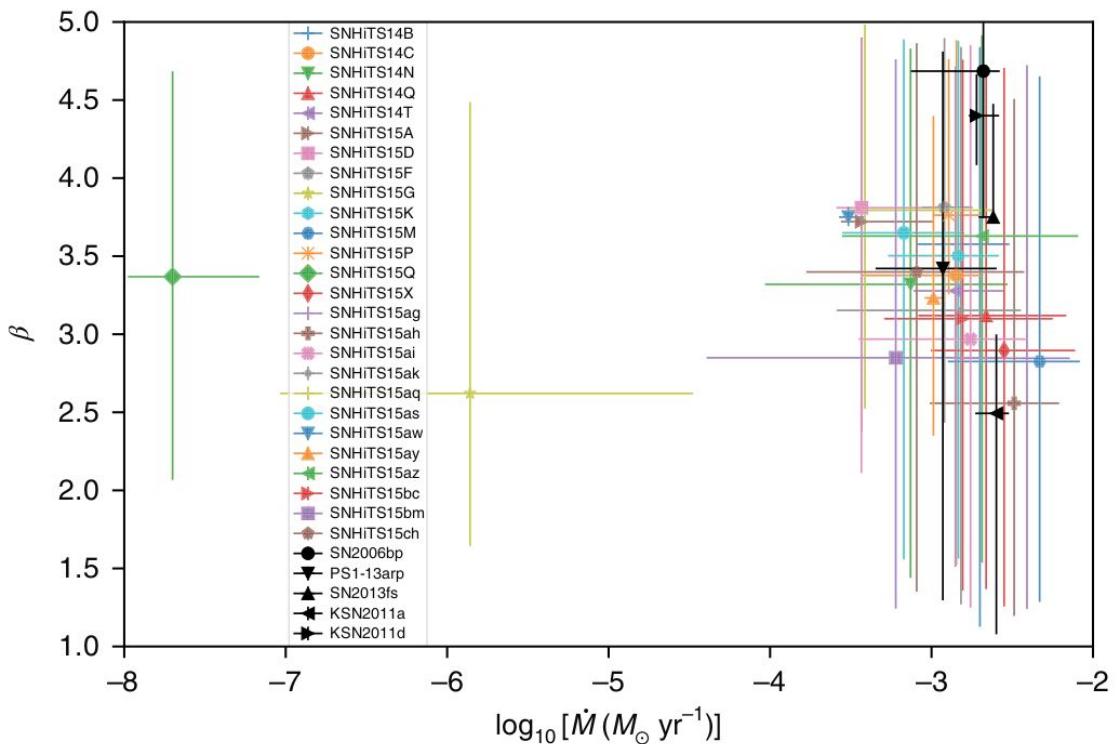


## Literature

SN2006bp: Quimby+2007  
PS1-13arp: Gezari+2015  
SN2013fs: Yaron+2017  
KSN2011a/d: Garnavich+2016

Models & inference: Moriya+18 & Förster+18

# Dense CSM around type II SNe just before explosion



# 3. Automatic Learning for the Rapid Classification of Events (ALeRCE)



# ALeRCE: from HiTS to LSST



## HiTS

2013-2015 (~3 weeks)  
**0.2 TB per night**  
~20 million objects  
~100 million measurements  
**~0.1 million alerts per night**

→  
**~1-10x**

## ZTF

2018-2020  
**.4 TB per night**  
1 billion objects  
~1 trillion measurements  
**~1 million alerts per night**

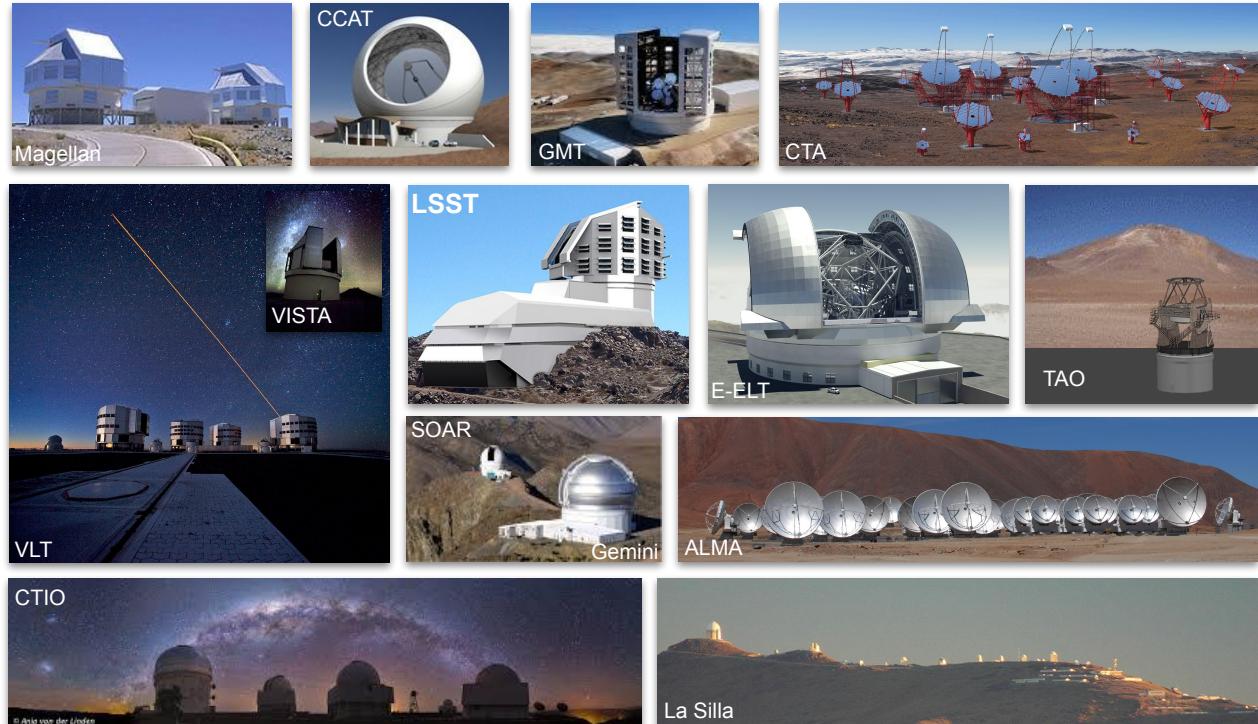
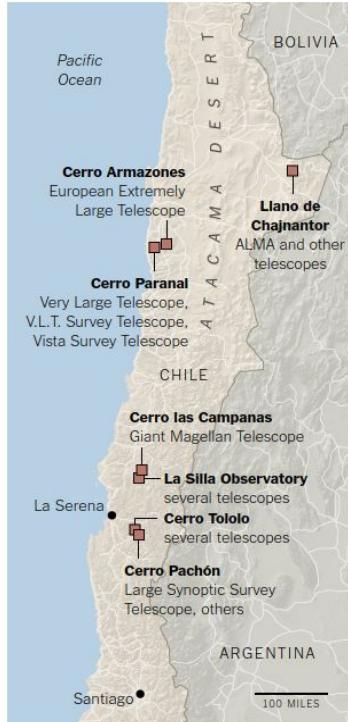
→  
**~10-100x**

## LSST

2022-2032  
**15 TB per night**  
~37 billion objects  
~7 trillion measurements  
**~10 million alerts per night**



# Astronomical infrastructure in Chile



Chilean institutions: access to ~10% observing time

A photograph of a dark night sky filled with numerous star trails, indicating long exposure. The stars appear as thin, curved lines due to Earth's rotation. In the foreground, the silhouettes of several tall evergreen trees are visible against the dark sky. A rocky outcrop is seen in the lower right corner.

ALeRCE is a Chilean-led initiative  
to build a community broker for  
LSST and other large etendue  
survey telescopes



# Goals

To facilitate the study of non-moving, variable and transients objects:

- **Fast classification** of transients, variable stars and active galactic nuclei
- **Flexibility** to adapt to different **science cases** (taxonomy, data products)
- **Connect** survey and **follow up** resources in Chile and abroad

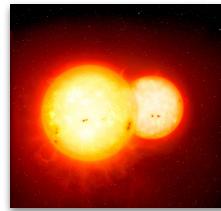


# Scientific Questions



## Transients

**Progenitors of stellar explosions**  
(outermost layers) & **explosion physics** (ejecta structure)



## Variable stars

Low mass **microlensing** events,  
**changing mode** stellar pulsators, rapid  
reaction to **eclipsing events, eruptive**  
events



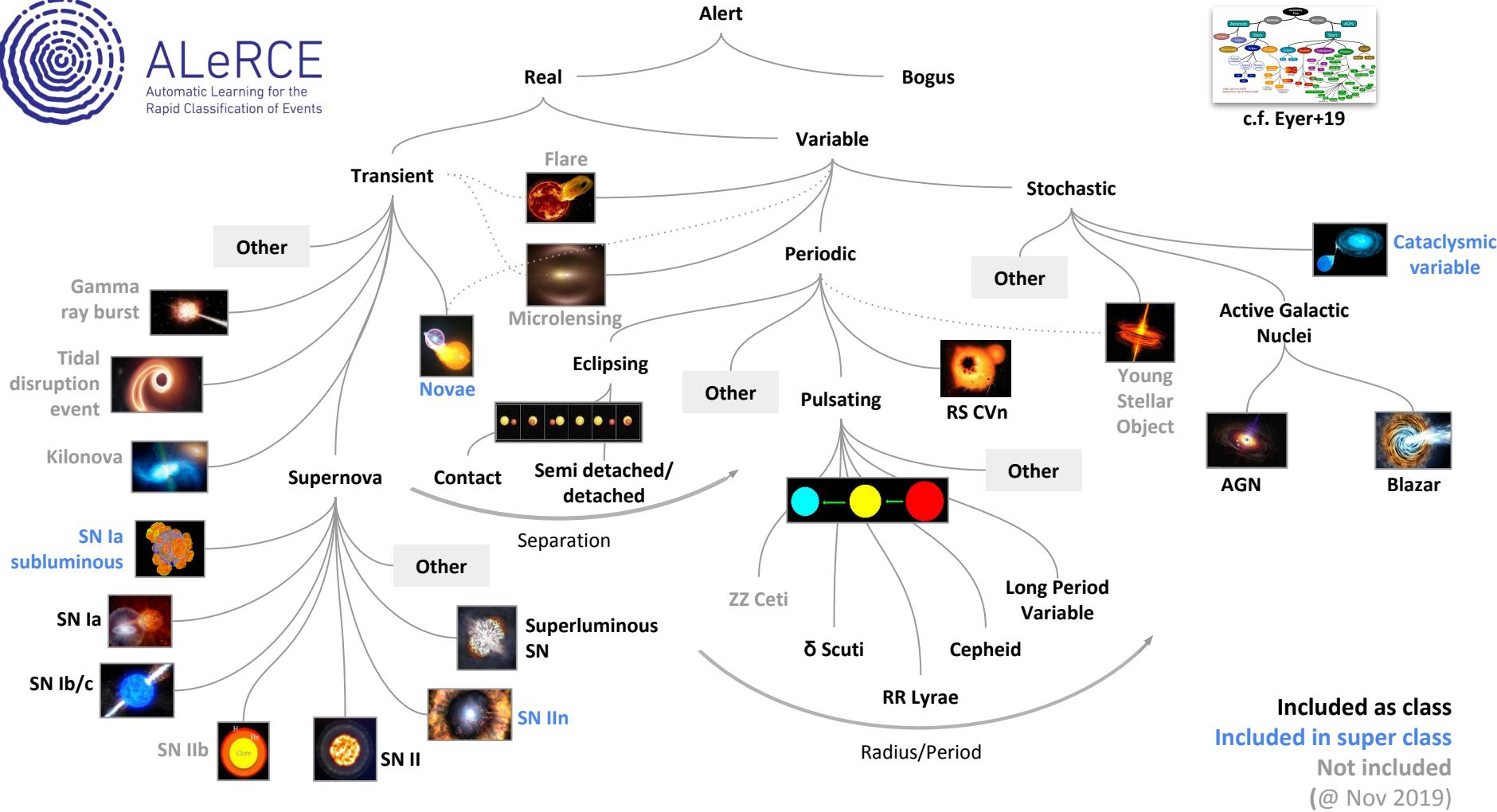
## Active Galactic Nuclei

**Changing state AGNs, reverberation mapping studies, detection of intermediate mass black holes, tidal disruption events**



# ALeRCE

Automatic Learning for the  
Rapid Classification of Events

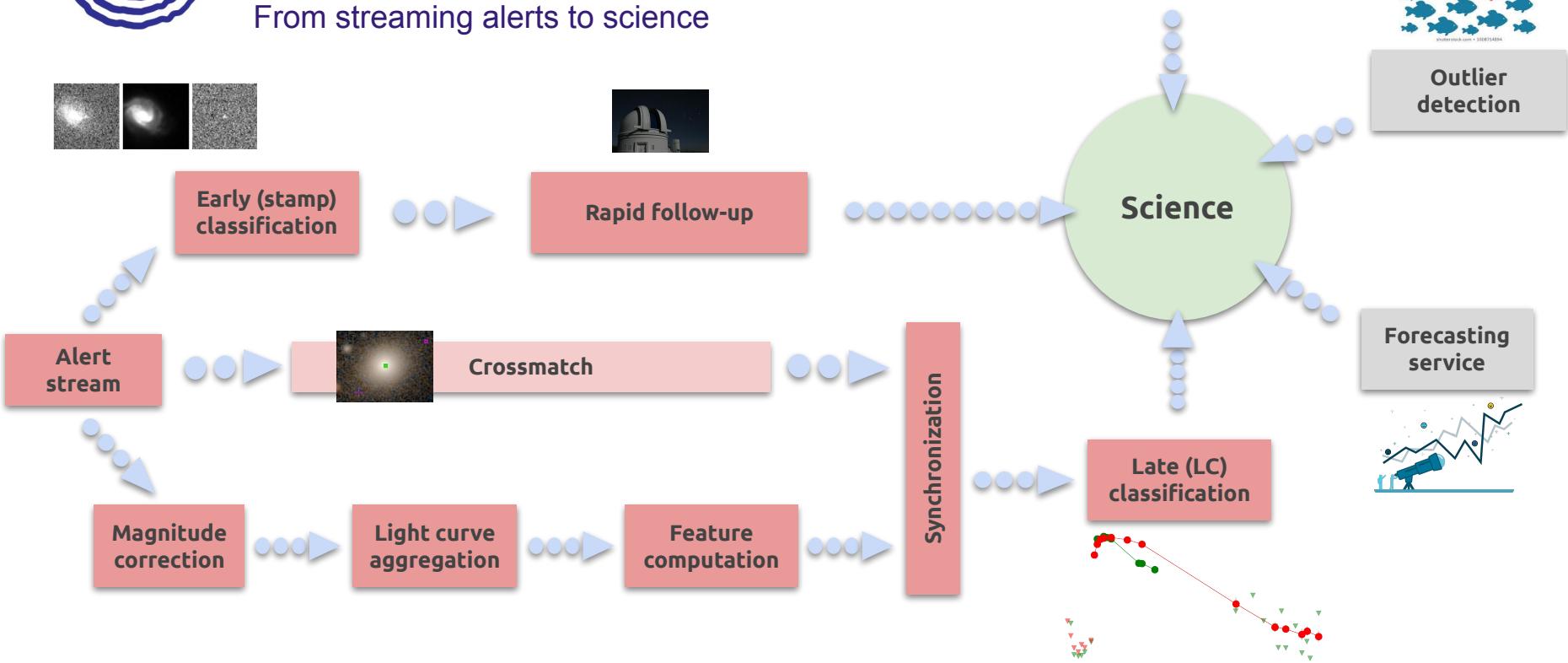


c.f. Eyer+19



# ALeRCE pipeline:

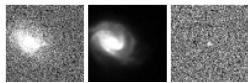
From streaming alerts to science



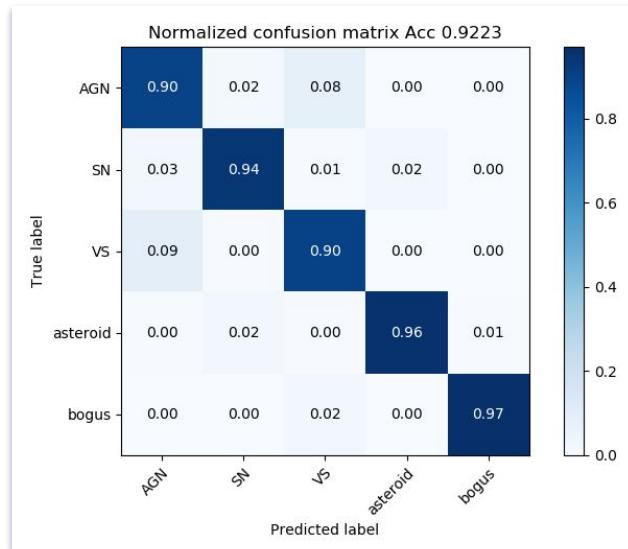


# Early Classifier

*Convolutional Neural Network*  
(using first stamps)



AGN, SN, VS, asteroid, bogus

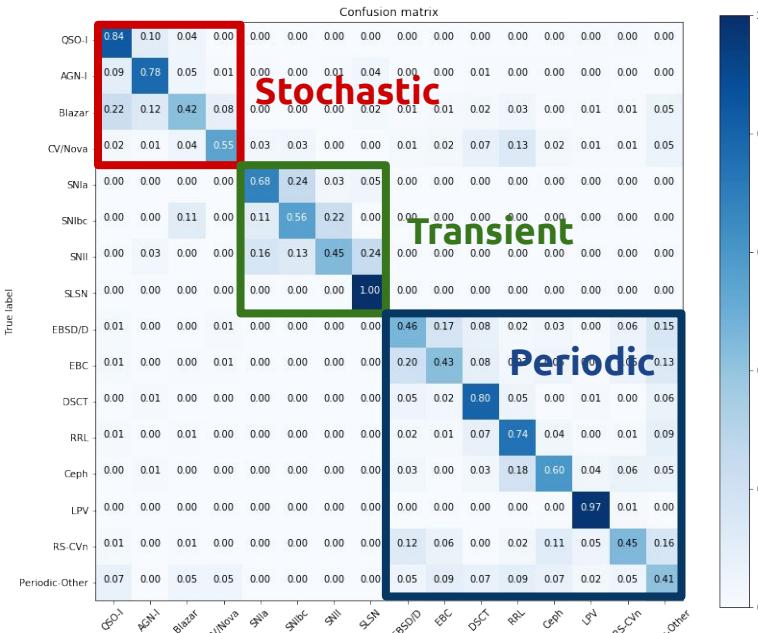
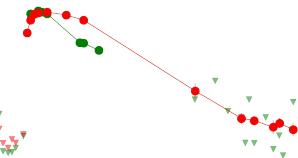


# Late Classifier

*Random Forest Classifier*  
(using light curve, at least 5 observations)

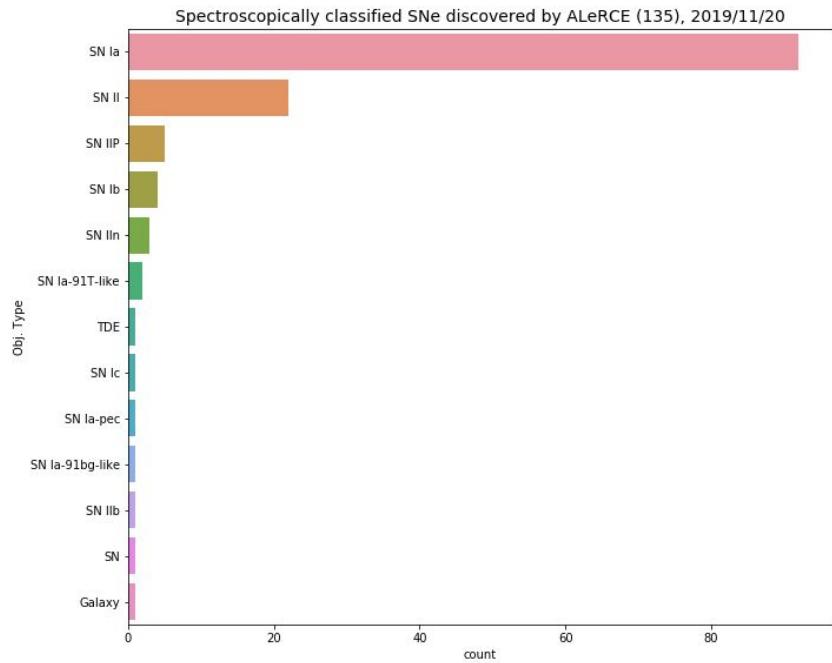
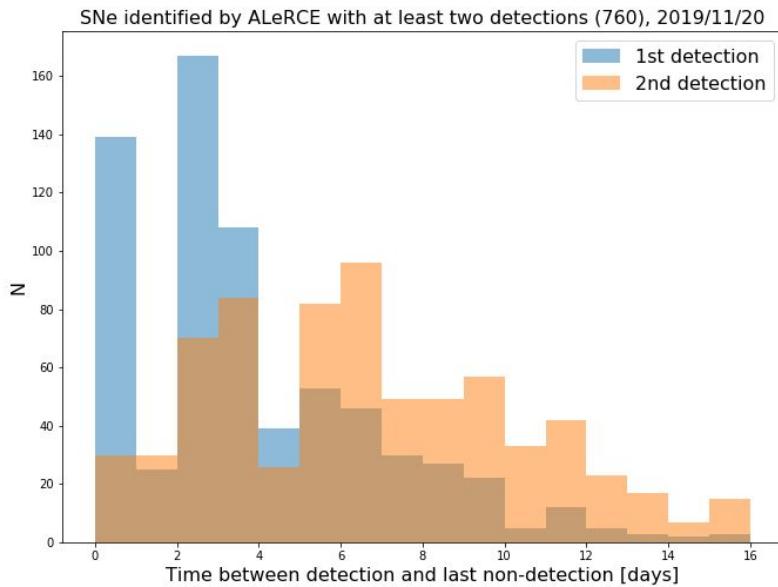
QSO-I, AGN-I, Blazar, CV/Nova  
SN Ia, SN Ibc, SN II, SLSNe

EBSD/D, EBC, DSCT, RRL, Ceph, LPV, Periodic Other



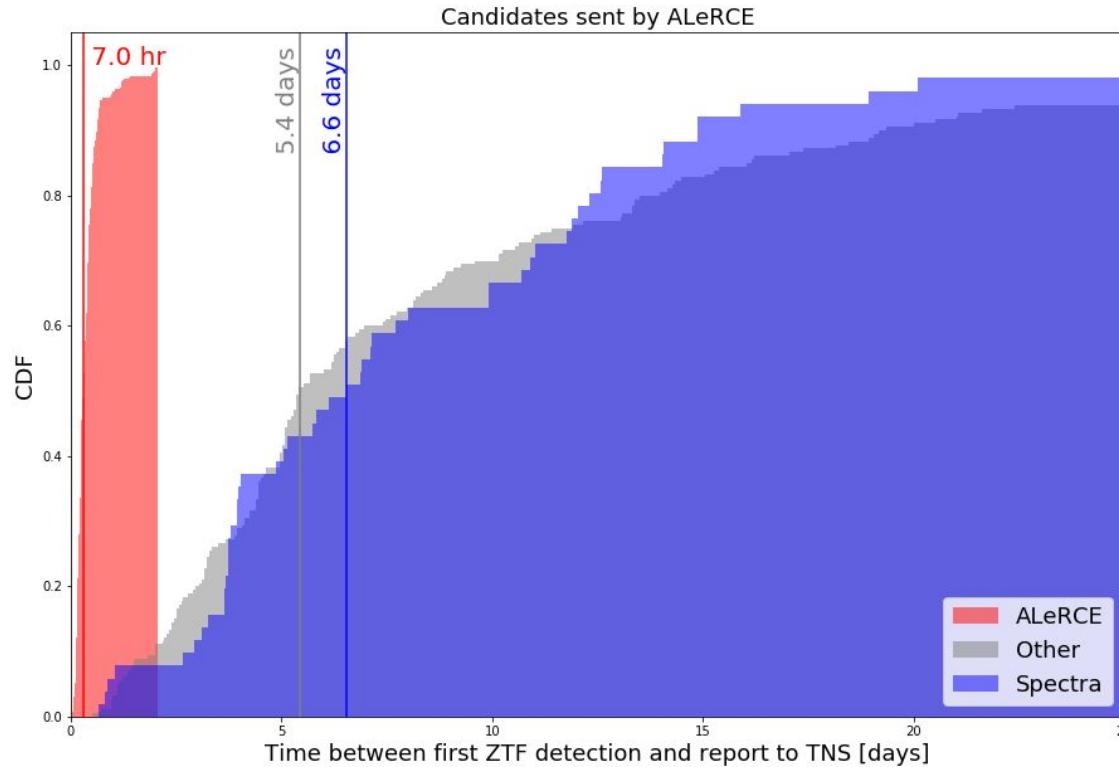


# SNe detected by ALeRCE (early classifier)





# SNe detected by ALeRCE (early classifier)



# 3. DEMO

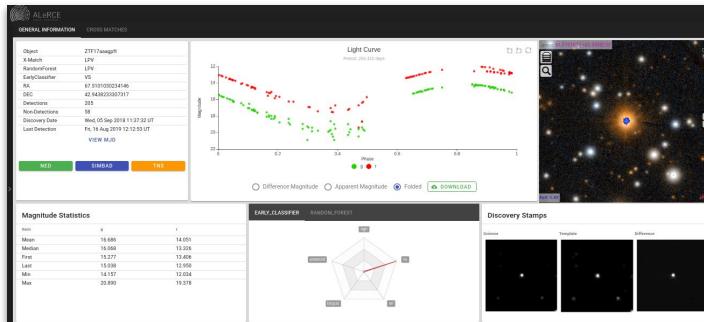
<http://alerce.science>



# Web Interfaces

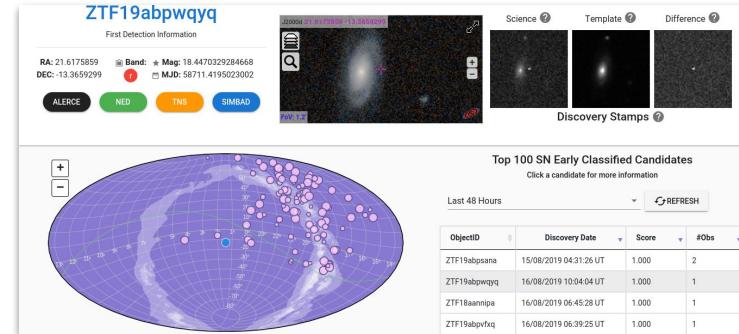
## ZTF Explorer

<http://alerce.online>



## SN Hunter

<http://snhunter.alerce.online>





# Mobile Phones

**ALeRCE**  
Automatic Learning of the  
Real Classification of Events

**SEARCH**   **QUERY TABLE**

Object ID

Classifier  
All

Class  
Not specified

Number of detections range  
 min —  max

**DISCOVERY DATE**   **COORDINATES**

Min MJD  Min first gre...

Max MJD  Max first gre...

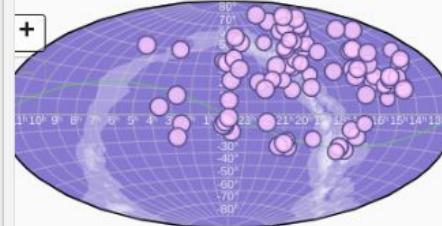
**SHOW SQL**

**ALeRCE ALGORITHMS**

CMU RONNA

**SN Hunter**   **FAQ**

SN Candidate First Detection Information



Smaller circles means lower probability

**QUICK START**

**Top 100 SN Early Classified Candidates**

Click a candidate for more information

Last 48 Hours **REFRESH**

ObjectID	Discovery Date	Score	#Obs
...	...	...	...

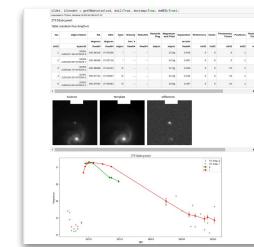
## Web Interfaces



API



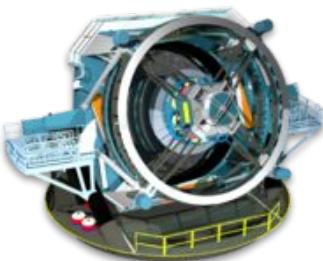
## Jupyter Notebooks



ALeRCE

Automatic Learning for the  
Rapid Classification of Events

<http://alerce.science>



Output stream  
(real-time follow-up)



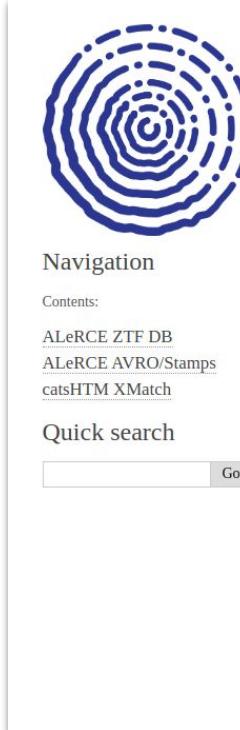
TOMs



# API

-  **ZTF Database:** <http://ztf.alerce.online>
-  **Avro/Stamps:** <http://avro.alerce.online>
-  **catsHTM Cone Search & Xmatch:** <http://catshtm.alerce.online> \*

\* Soumagnac & Ofek (2018), (Ofek 2014; *ascl.soft* 07005)



The screenshot shows the ALeRCE API Documentation homepage. It features a large Alerce logo at the top left. Below it is the title "ALeRCE API Documentation". Under the title is a brief description: "ALeRCE is a Chilean-lead alert Broker for Time-domain Astronomy. To provide a simple access to ALeRCE services, we implemented small APIs for each service. The API are for public access and doesn't need authentication for almost all services." Further down are sections for "Navigation", "Contents", and "Quick search". The "Navigation" section includes links to "ALeRCE ZTF DB", "ALeRCE AVRO/Stamps", and "catsHTM XMatch". The "Contents" section lists "ALeRCE ZTF DB", "ALeRCE AVRO/Stamps", and "catsHTM XMatch". The "Quick search" section has a text input field and a "Go" button.

## ALeRCE API Documentation

[ALeRCE](#) is a Chilean-lead alert Broker for Time-domain Astronomy.

To provide a simple access to ALeRCE services, we implemented small APIs for each service. The API are for public access and doesn't need authentication for almost all services.

This APIs are currently beign used in [ZTF-Explorer](#) and [SN Hunter](#).

### Contents:

- [ALeRCE ZTF DB](#)
  - [Query the DB](#)
  - [Query an object](#)
- [ALeRCE AVRO/Stamps](#)
  - [Request AVRO information](#)
- [catsHTM XMatch](#)
  - [Arguments and units in requests](#)
  - [Conesearch](#)
  - [Crossmatch](#)
  - [Available catalogs:](#)

## Indices and tables

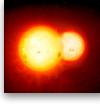
- [Index](#)
- [Module Index](#)
- [Search Page](#)

<https://alerceapi.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>



# Jupyter Notebooks

<https://github.com/alercebroker/usecases>

-  API
-  Transients
-  Variable Stars
-  Active Galactic Nuclei



# Simple xmatch service

ALERCE CROSSMATCH SERVICE

Import CSV   Select oid, ra and dec columns   Download results

ALerCE_permalink	catalogid	classearly	classrf	classxmatch	dec	deltajd	distance_arcs
http://alerce.online/object/ZTF18aacixpn					46.1469444444445	0	61.18487161
http://alerce.online/object/ZTF18abtnfrmp					46.1469444444445	432.835416700225	0.790354271
http://alerce.online/object/ZTF19acokjpw					46.1469444444445	0	66.78168661
http://alerce.online/object/ZTF19aaakazii					7.72777777777778	0	1.56022891
http://alerce.online/object/ZTF19aaipqls					7.72777777777778	275.33180550018	0.357996281

Results : 107

Rows per page:  1-5 of 107

DOWNLOAD

<http://xmatch.alerce.online/>



# Summary

- **Future time domain ecosystem:** survey & follow up telescopes, brokers and TOMs, interoperability and diversity for robust and resilient operations
- **Tools:** image processing, machine learning, scheduling, modeling and inference
- Brokers learning from **ZTF** to prepare for **LSST**. Challenges: infrastructure, databases, classification, visualization, transfer learning, forecasting, outlier detection
- **ALeRCE: interdisciplinary** research team born from HiTS survey + young developer team building **distributed** and **scalable** system (**human capital >> infrastructure**).
- Products: living **catalog** of objects, early and late classifiers, annotated & classified **streams**, DB/avro/xmatch **APIs**, **jupyter** notebooks
- Large efforts needed to compile **training sets** to prepare for new paradigm of **machine learning aided astronomy**. HSC SSP will play key role for LSST classification!

# Happy 20th anniversary!

